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(Original Signature of Member)

116TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

**H. R.**

To amend the Energy Policy Act of 2005 to reauthorize a program to address orphaned, abandoned, or idled wells on Federal land, to establish a program to provide grants to States and Tribes to address orphaned wells, and for other purposes.

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IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

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**A BILL**

To amend the Energy Policy Act of 2005 to reauthorize a program to address orphaned, abandoned, or idled wells on Federal land, to establish a program to provide grants to States and Tribes to address orphaned wells, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Plugging Orphan Wells  
5 and Environmental Restoration Act of 2020” or the  
6 “POWER Act of 2020”.

1 **SEC. 2. FEDERAL PROGRAM.**

2 Section 349(h)(1) of the Energy Policy Act of 2005  
3 (42 U.S.C. 15907(h)(1)) is amended by striking  
4 “\$25,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2006 through 2010”  
5 and inserting “\$50,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2021  
6 through 2025”.

7 **SEC. 3. STATE AND TRIBAL PROGRAM.**

8 (a) STATE AND TRIBAL ORPHANED WELLS.—

9 (1) IN GENERAL.—Not later than 90 days after  
10 the date of the enactment of this Act, the Secretary  
11 of the Interior shall establish a program to provide  
12 grants to States and Indian Tribes to remediate, re-  
13 claim, and close orphaned oil and gas wells located  
14 on State, Tribal, or private lands.

15 (2) ACTIVITIES.—Funds distributed under this  
16 subsection may be used by States and Indian Tribes  
17 for—

18 (A) reclaiming, remediating, and closing  
19 orphaned wells;

20 (B) reclaiming and remediating well pads  
21 and access roads associated with orphaned  
22 wells;

23 (C) restoring native species habitat that  
24 has been degraded due to the presence of or-  
25 phaned wells;

1 (D) seeking to determine the identities of  
2 potentially responsible parties associated with  
3 the orphaned well sites, or their sureties or  
4 guarantors, to the extent such information can  
5 be ascertained, and make efforts to obtain reim-  
6 bursement for expenditures to the extent prac-  
7 ticable;

8 (E) identification and characterization of  
9 undocumented orphaned wells on State, Tribal,  
10 and private lands;

11 (F) ranking orphaned or abandoned well  
12 sites based on factors such as public health and  
13 safety, potential environmental harm, and other  
14 land use priorities;

15 (G) administration of a State or Tribal or-  
16phaned well closure program, provided that no  
17 more than 10 percent of the funds received by  
18 a State or Indian Tribe under this subsection  
19 may be used for this purpose; and

20 (H) making information regarding the use  
21 of funds under this subsection available to the  
22 public.

23 (3) PRIORITY.—In providing grants under this  
24 subsection, the Secretary shall give priority to States  
25 and Indian Tribes that have an established State or

1 Tribal program for the remediation, reclamation, or  
2 closure of abandoned, idled, or orphaned oil and gas  
3 wells.

4 (4) APPLICATION.—States and Indian Tribes  
5 shall be eligible for grants under this subsection  
6 upon application to the Secretary of the Interior.  
7 Such application shall include—

8 (A) a prioritized list of the wells, well sites,  
9 and affected areas that will be remediated, re-  
10 claimed, or closed;

11 (B) a description of the activities to be car-  
12 ried out with the grant, including an identifica-  
13 tion of the estimated health, safety, habitat,  
14 and environmental benefits of remediating, re-  
15 claiming, or closing each well, well site, or af-  
16 fected area;

17 (C) an estimate of the cost of each pro-  
18 posed project;

19 (D) an estimate of the number of jobs that  
20 will be created or saved through the projects to  
21 be funded under this subsection;

22 (E) an estimate of the funds to be spent  
23 on administrative costs; and

24 (F) a description of how the information  
25 regarding the State's or Indian Tribe's activi-

1           ties under this subsection will be made available  
2           to the public.

3           (5) ALLOCATION.—The Secretary shall, in con-  
4           sultation with States, affected Indian Tribes, and  
5           the Interstate Oil and Gas Compact Commission, de-  
6           velop a formula for the amount of grant funding  
7           each State or Indian Tribe is eligible for under this  
8           subsection, taking into account—

9                   (A) the number of documented orphaned  
10                  wells within the State or on each Indian Tribe's  
11                  lands;

12                   (B) the amount of oil and gas activity  
13                  within the State or on Tribal lands in the pre-  
14                  vious 10 years; and

15                   (C) the number of jobs lost in the oil and  
16                  gas sector since March 1, 2020.

17           (b) TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE.—

18                   (1) IN GENERAL.—The Secretary of Energy, in  
19                  cooperation with the Secretary, shall establish a pro-  
20                  gram to provide technical assistance to oil and gas  
21                  producing States and Indian Tribes to ensure prac-  
22                  tical and economical remedies for environmental  
23                  problems caused by orphaned or abandoned oil and  
24                  gas well sites on State, Tribal, or private land.

1           (2) ASSISTANCE.—The Secretary of Energy  
2 shall work with the States, through the Interstate  
3 Oil and Gas Compact Commission, to assist the  
4 States in quantifying and mitigating environmental  
5 risks of onshore orphaned or abandoned oil or gas  
6 wells on State, Tribal, and private land.

7           (3) ACTIVITIES.—The program under para-  
8 graph (1) shall include—

9                   (A) mechanisms to facilitate identification,  
10 if feasible, of the persons currently providing a  
11 bond or other form of financial assurance re-  
12 quired under State or Federal law for an oil or  
13 gas well that is orphaned or abandoned;

14                   (B) criteria for ranking orphaned or aban-  
15 doned well sites based on factors such as public  
16 health and safety, potential environmental  
17 harm, and other land use priorities;

18                   (C) information and training programs on  
19 best practices for remediation of different types  
20 of sites; and

21                   (D) funding of State mitigation efforts on  
22 a cost-shared basis.

23           (c) REPORT TO CONGRESS.—Not later than 1 year  
24 after the date of enactment of this section, and every year  
25 thereafter, the Secretary shall submit to Congress a report

1 on the programs established under this section, including  
2 the number of jobs created and the number of orphaned  
3 wells reclaimed.

4 (d) LIABILITY PROTECTION.—A person who provides  
5 equipment, materials, or services to plug, or attempt to  
6 plug, an orphaned well pursuant to a grant awarded to a  
7 State or Indian Tribe under this Act shall be immune from  
8 civil liability in any legal proceeding brought to enforce  
9 an environmental law or otherwise impose liability for such  
10 conduct.

11 (e) DEFINITIONS.—In this section:

12 (1) ORPHANED WELL.—The term “orphaned  
13 well” means any well not in operation for which  
14 there is no responsible party known to the Secretary  
15 to reclaim and remediate or close the well site.

16 (2) RESPONSIBLE PARTY.—The term “respon-  
17 sible party” has the meaning given to it by the rel-  
18 evant State, or if the relevant state does not provide  
19 a definition, means any person, association, corpora-  
20 tion, subsidiary, or affiliate that directly or indi-  
21 rectly, controls, manages, directs, or undertakes the  
22 activities with respect to an oil and gas lease or any  
23 person or entity controlled by, or under common  
24 control with, such person or entity.

1           (f) APPROPRIATIONS.—There are authorized to be  
2 appropriated to the Secretary of the Interior  
3 \$400,000,000 for each of fiscal years 2021 through 2025  
4 to carry out this section.